

## 1. Identification

<b>Product identifier</b>	<b>Tretinoin</b>	
<b>Other means of identification</b>		
<b>Catalog number</b>	1674004	
<b>CAS number</b>	302-79-4	
<b>Synonyms</b>	Vitamin A acid * All-trans-retinoic acid	
<b>Chemical name</b>	Retinoic acid	
<b>Recommended use</b>	Specified quality tests and assay use only.	
<b>Recommended restrictions</b>	Not for use as a drug. Not for administration to humans or animals.	
<b>Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information</b>		
<b>Manufacturer</b>		
<b>Company name</b>	U. S. Pharmacopeia	
<b>Address</b>	12601 Twinbrook Parkway Rockville MD 20852-1790 United States	
<b>Telephone</b>	RS Technical Services	301-816-8129
<b>Website</b>	www.usp.org	
<b>E-mail</b>	RSTECH@usp.org	
<b>Emergency phone number</b>	CHEMTREC within US & Canada	1-800-424-9300
	CHEMTREC outside US & Canada	+1 703-527-3887

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

<b>Physical hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Health hazards</b>	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
	Reproductive toxicity	Category 1
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>OSHA defined hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Label elements</b>		



<b>Signal word</b>	Danger
<b>Hazard statement</b>	Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May damage fertility or the unborn child.
<b>Precautionary statement</b>	
<b>Prevention</b>	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
<b>Response</b>	If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Storage</b>	Store locked up.
<b>Disposal</b>	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

This product is supplied in a small quantity which does not constitute a combustible dust hazard. The physical properties of this material indicate that in large quantities accumulated dust may be hazardous.

**Supplemental information**

Pharmacologically active material.

**3. Composition/information on ingredients****Substance**

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Tretinoin	Vitamin A acid All-trans-retinoic acid	302-79-4	100

**4. First-aid measures****Inhalation**

Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

**Skin contact**

Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Eye contact**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Ingestion**

Rinse mouth. If ingestion of a large amount does occur, call a poison control center immediately.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

Pharmacologically active material. Occupational exposure may cause physiological effects.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Administer activated charcoal as a slurry. Perform gastric lavage. Control any seizures first. For retinoic acid syndrome, administer dexamethasone intravenously. Monitor for hypertension. For severe hypertension, nitroprusside is preferred; labetalol, nitroglycerin, and phentolamine are alternatives.

**General information**

Remove from exposure. Remove contaminated clothing. For treatment advice, seek guidance from an occupational health physician or other licensed health-care provider familiar with workplace chemical exposures. In the United States, the national poison control center phone number is 1-800-222-1222. If person is not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen if available. Persons developing serious hypersensitivity (anaphylactic) reactions must receive immediate medical attention.

**5. Fire-fighting measures****Suitable extinguishing media**

Water. Foam. Dry chemical or CO<sub>2</sub>. Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

None known.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**

Explosion hazard: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

Wear suitable protective equipment.

**Fire fighting equipment/instructions**

As with all fires, evacuate personnel to a safe area. Firefighters should use self-contained breathing equipment and protective clothing.

**Specific methods**

Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

**General fire hazards**

No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

**6. Accidental release measures****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of dust from the spilled material. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

**Environmental precautions**

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

As a general rule, when handling USP Reference Standards, avoid all contact and inhalation of dust, mists, and/or vapors associated with the material. Clean equipment and work surfaces with suitable detergent or solvent after use. After removing gloves, wash hands and other exposed skin thoroughly. Avoid significant deposits of material, especially on horizontal surfaces, which may become airborne and form combustible dust clouds and may contribute to secondary explosions. Combustible dust clouds may be created where operations produce fine material (dust). Select and use containment devices and personal protective equipment based on a risk assessment of material potency and exposure potential.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tight container as defined in the USP-NF. This material should be handled and stored per label instructions to ensure product integrity.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit. At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

### Exposure limit values

Industrial Use Material	Type	Value
Tretinoin (CAS 302-79-4)	TWA	0.001 mg/m3

### Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

### Appropriate engineering controls

For laboratory operations, use local exhaust ventilation or a ventilated enclosure for high energy operations such as particle sizing. Control exposures to below the occupational exposure level (if available). Select and use containment devices and personal protective equipment based on a risk assessment of exposure potential. Cover all containers for solutions and slurries while being transferred.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields, chemical splash goggles, or full face shield, if necessary. Base the choice of protection on the job activity and potential for contact with eyes or face. An emergency eye wash station should be available.

#### Skin protection

##### Hand protection

Wear nitrile or other impervious gloves if skin contact is possible. When the material is dissolved or suspended in an organic solvent, wear gloves that provide protection against the solvent.

##### Other

Train employees in proper gowning and degowning practices. Wear lab coat. Base the choice of skin protection on the job activity, potential for skin contact and solvents and reagents in use. Do not wear protective garments in common areas (e.g., cafeterias) or out-of-doors.

#### Respiratory protection

Respirators are generally not required for laboratory operations. Use a tight-fitting full-face respirator with HEPA filters for spill cleanup. Choose respiratory protection appropriate to the task and the level of existing engineering controls.

#### Thermal hazards

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

### General hygiene considerations

Handling practices in this SDS are recommendations for laboratory use of reference standards. Procedures for any other uses or quantities should be determined after an appropriate assessment.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

Appearance descriptions are general information and not specific to any USP lot.

#### Physical state

Solid.

#### Form

Powder.

#### Color

Yellow.

### Odor

Odorless.

### Odor threshold

Not available.

### pH

Not available.

### Melting point/freezing point

356 - 359.6 °F (180 - 182 °C)

### Initial boiling point and boiling range

Not available.

### Flash point

Not available.

### Evaporation rate

Not available.

### Flammability (solid, gas)

Not available.

**Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**

**Flammability limit - lower (%)** Not available.

**Flammability limit - upper (%)** Not available.

**Explosive limit - lower (%)** Not available.

**Explosive limit - upper (%)** Not available.

**Vapor pressure** < 0.0000001 kPa at 25 °C

**Vapor density** Not available.

**Relative density** Not available.

**Solubility(ies)**

**Solubility (water)** Insoluble.

**Solubility (other)** Alcohol: Slightly soluble.  
Chloroform: Slightly soluble.  
Ether: Sparingly soluble.  
Methylene chloride: Soluble.

**Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)** 6.3

**Auto-ignition temperature** 509 °F (265 °C)

**Decomposition temperature** Not available.

**Viscosity** Not available.

**Other information**

**Chemical family** Retinoid.

**Dust explosion properties**

**Minimum ignition energy (MIE) - dust cloud** 3 - 10 mJ

**Molecular formula** C20H28O2

**Molecular weight** 300.44

**pH in aqueous solution** 8.2

**10. Stability and reactivity**

**Reactivity** The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

**Chemical stability** Material is stable under normal conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

**Conditions to avoid** Contact with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible materials** Strong oxidizing agents. Acids.

**Hazardous decomposition products** Irritating and/or toxic fumes or gases. Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

**11. Toxicological information****Information on likely routes of exposure**

**Inhalation** Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.

**Skin contact** Causes skin irritation.

**Eye contact** Causes serious eye irritation.

**Ingestion** Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics** Rash. Fever. Weakness. Fatigue. Fast heartbeat. Irregular breathing. Shortness of breath. Dry mouth. Dry skin. Bone pain. Mouth sores. Itching. Sweating. Visual disturbances. Hearing problems. Hair loss. Flushing. Dizziness. Depression. Gastrointestinal disturbances.

**Information on toxicological effects****Acute toxicity**

Product	Species	Test Results
Tretinoin (CAS 302-79-4)		
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Mouse	1100 mg/kg
	Rat	8000 mg/kg
		2000 mg/kg
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Causes skin irritation.	
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Causes serious eye irritation.	
<b>Local effects</b>		
525 mg Irritation test		
Result: Irritant.		
Species: Human		
Organ: Skin.		
Severity: Mild.		
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitization</b>		
<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.	
<b>Skin sensitization</b>	Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.	
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	Knowledge about mutagenicity is incomplete.	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Knowledge about carcinogenicity is incomplete.	
30 mg/kg/day Carcinogenicity		
Result: Increased rate of adenomas and carcinomas.		
Species: Mouse		
<b>IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)</b>		
Not regulated.		
<b>US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	May damage fertility or the unborn child. Retinoids have caused fetal harm resulting in craniofacial, cardiovascular, and central nervous system defects.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Knowledge about health hazard is incomplete.	
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
<b>Further information</b>	Pharmacologically active material. Occupational exposure may cause physiological effects.	

## 12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.		
Product	Species		Test Results
Tretinoin (CAS 302-79-4)			
Aquatic			
Chronic			
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	3.1 mg/l, 48 hours
Persistence and degradability	No data is available on the degradability of this product.		
Bioaccumulative potential			
Octanol/water partition coefficient log Kow			
6.3			
Mobility in soil	No data available.		
Other adverse effects	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.		

### 13. Disposal considerations

<b>Disposal instructions</b>	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Under RCRA, it is the responsibility of the user of the product to determine, at the time of disposal, whether the product meets RCRA criteria for hazardous waste.
<b>Local disposal regulations</b>	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.
<b>Hazardous waste code</b>	The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.
<b>Waste from residues / unused products</b>	Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

### 14. Transport information

#### DOT

<b>UN number</b>	UN3077
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Tretinoin)
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
<b>Class</b>	9
<b>Subsidiary risk</b>	-
<b>Packing group</b>	III

#### IATA

<b>UN number</b>	UN3077
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Tretinoin)
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
<b>Class</b>	9
<b>Subsidiary risk</b>	-
<b>Packing group</b>	III

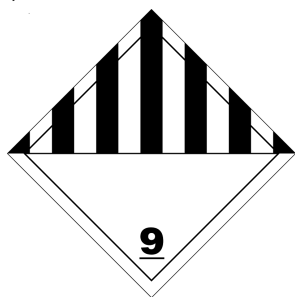
#### Other information

**Passenger and cargo aircraft** Allowed with restrictions.

**Cargo aircraft only** Allowed with restrictions.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

#### DOT; IATA



**General information** It is the shipper's responsibility to determine the correct transport classification at the time of shipment.

### 15. Regulatory information

**US federal regulations** This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

#### TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

#### CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

#### SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

#### OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not regulated.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**Hazard categories** Immediate Hazard - Yes  
Delayed Hazard - Yes  
Fire Hazard - Yes  
Pressure Hazard - No  
Reactivity Hazard - No

**SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance**

Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical** Yes

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**  
Not regulated.

**Other federal regulations****Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

Not regulated.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)** Not regulated.

**US state regulations****US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin**

Tretinoin (CAS 302-79-4)

Listed: January 1, 1989

**US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))**

Tretinoin (CAS 302-79-4)

**International Inventories**

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

**Issue date** 04-06-2006

**Revision date** 09-21-2018

**Version #** 05

**Further information** Refer to NFPA 654, Standard for the Prevention of Fire and Dust Explosions from the Manufacturing, Processing, and Handling of Combustible Particulate Solids, for safe handling.

## Disclaimer

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